

ASTR 211, ASTR 211/211A, ASTR 211/111A – Spring 2012

<http://astro.physics.sc.edu>

COURSE PERSONNEL

Prof. Carl Rosenfeld, Instructor and Course Supervisor – lcr@sc.edu – PSC Rm 605 – 777-8145.

Dr. Soheila Gharanfali, Instructor and Astronomy Center Director – soheila@sc.edu – PSC Rm 007A – 576-6235.

Mr. Alex Mowery, Director of the Melton Memorial Observatory – mowery@physics.sc.edu.

Dr. Dan Overcash, Associate Director of the Melton Memorial Observatory – overcash@physics.sc.edu.

Numerous lab instructors and Astronomy Center staff members. You can find them listed on the course website.

Email is reliable. Telephone is not.

COURSE WEBSITE

The URL of the course website is <http://astro.physics.sc.edu>. Here you will find links to this document, sample questions, progress check, and lab schedule. You will also find links to a rogues' gallery of lab instructors, to various other documents, and to several websites that are likely to be of interest to a student of astronomy.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

1. Students will understand the nature and history of astronomy as a science.
2. Students will understand how physical laws were discovered and how this knowledge has enabled astronomers to construct a worldview of the structure and history of the universe.
3. Students will understand astronomers' current construct of the universe from the Earth, through the solar system, our galaxy, and the distant universe. They will also understand the methods used.
4. Students will be able to explain:
 - a. Scientific description of the night sky and how time determines what is visible.
 - b. The physical laws that determine the orbits of the planets and when, how, and by whom these laws were determined.
 - c. The nature of light and the technology of telescopes.
 - d. The methods used to determine the nature of stars and their distances.
5. Students will appreciate the cultural and practical importance of artificial near-Earth satellites.
6. Students will understand the distinctions between science, non-science, and pseudo-science.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Transfer students and others who did not take ASTR 111 on this campus should see the Astronomy Center Director at their earliest convenience.

ASTR 211 has no scheduled meeting times, not even an orientation session. The course follows the same rules and procedures as ASTR 111, and in general you will be familiar with these from your experience in ASTR 111. Some things have changed, however, and therefore you should study this syllabus carefully. You may continue with the text and study guide that you used in ASTR 111, but if you no longer have these, you must obtain a new text and study guide as specified in the table below. On page three of this syllabus is a table giving the units required versus grade awarded. The units used must have no overlap with the units used for the ASTR 111 grade. If you enroll in ASTR 311 next semester, units that you complete in excess of the requirement will carry forward. Partially completed units will not carry forward. Any of Units 1-7 and 44 not listed as previously used must be completed as part of your ASTR 211 requirements. All documents and other items required to attain masteries are listed in the table below:

STUDY GUIDE	<u>Self-Paced Study Guide and Laboratory Exercises in Astronomy</u> , J. L. Safko, 12 th Ed. Available at the bookstores as a downloadable e-document. The e-document is also available for purchase online. Find the link at http://astro.physics.sc.edu . Study Guide is a mandatory purchase for all students.
TEXTBOOK	<u>Discovering Astronomy—USC</u> , Shawl, LoPresto, and Safko, 4 th Ed. The publisher has bundled the textbook with the Study Guide.
CALCULATOR	Needed for labs – must include log and trig functions, e.g. TI 25X.
SYLLABUS	This document.
EMAIL ADDRESS	An email service at which you read mail sent to username@email.sc.edu
CAROLINA CARD	You must have a Carolina Card with you at all times in the Astronomy Center.

The course administrators will be sending essential and time-sensitive notices to you via your University email address, username@email.sc.edu. It is your responsibility to ensure that this communication channel is consistently functional.

PLACE AND HOURS OF OPERATION

The Astronomy Center occupies a *suite of rooms* on the basement and mezzanine levels of the Jones Physical Science Center (PSC). Students must come to the Center for evaluations and most of the labs. PSC 007D and PSC 005 are rooms where you may find study aids. Astronomy Center staff are frequently on duty in PSC 007 to provide tutoring. The activities of some of the units are conducted at *Melton Memorial Observatory* and other sites. The usual *hours of operation* of the Astronomy Center are Mon - Thu 9:00 AM – 8:00 PM, Fri 10:00 AM – 3:00 PM, and Sun 5:00 PM – 9:00 PM. The table of “Important Dates” at the end of this document specifies a few departures from this schedule.

INDEX CODE AND PROGRESS CHECKING

We use a four-letter code, the “index code,” to identify you and to provide privacy. If you have a previous enrollment in an ASTR course, you already have an index code. Otherwise you will receive this code on the first occasion, on which you present your Carolina Card to staff in the Astronomy Center. You must use this code in conjunction with your *VIP ID* as credentials for checking progress and scheduling labs on the *ASTR website*. Credentials are not required to retrieve sample questions. In general the website will be available from any location that has Internet connectivity. You should check your progress regularly and promptly report discrepancies between the course records and your private records. When a student has completed all requirements for a specific unit, that unit appears in the list of units designated “AVAILABLE FOR CREDIT.” Your grade will be based upon the units in this category.

LABORATORIES

You may be taking ASTR 211 alone for 3 credit hours or in combination with ASTR 111A or ASTR 211A for 4 credit hours. In either case you are enrolled in a laboratory science course, and if you take a unit that specifies a lab as part of its mastery, you must do the lab to receive credit for the unit. For a grade of D or better all students must complete at least five of the advanced laboratory units (9, 16, 24, 27, 30, 58, 39-43). Any of the advanced laboratory units counted toward your ASTR 111(/111A) grade will reduce the number of labs required but will not reduce the total number of units needed. The lab of a unit may be done before or after the evaluation for that unit. Sessions for the advanced labs will start in the second week of the semester. Labs 39-43, will be offered only a few times during the semester. Most labs meet in *PSC Z131, Z132, and Z133*. A few of them meet in PSC 105, which is external to the Astronomy Center suite.

Students must register for lab sessions at the *ASTR website*. Registration will open at 1:00 AM on Wed 11 Jan, and as soon thereafter as feasible you should register for sessions of labs from List Y and any of Labs 2-7 not previously credited. You may freely alter your registration through Wed 25 Jan. After 25 Jan you may reschedule labs on two days of your choosing without penalty. Even after you have used up your two-day quota, you may continue to reschedule labs, but for each day on which you do that the number of mastered units counting toward total units will be reduced by one. You may not register for more than one session of the lab of any particular unit. Whereas ample opportunity for lab registration will exist at the start of the semester, toward the end you will likely find that all sessions are full. This circumstance will not engender the creation of additional lab sessions. Thus if you do not sign up for required labs early, **you should expect to fail the course.**

Check-in for labs requires that you have passed the corresponding “pre-lab,” a short evaluation to show that you are familiar with the terminology of the lab exercises. Pre-labs for Units 39-43 require correct responses to 8 out of 10 questions, and all others are 4 out of 6. Pre-labs must be completed in the EV room during the seven days preceding the lab session. After seven days they go “stale” and must be repeated. Short videos are available on the *ASTR website* to aid you in your preparation.

If you purchased the electronic version of the Study Guide, then in advance you must print all of the pages (in full size) from the Study Guide pertinent to the lab you will be attending and have those pages in hand at check-in time. The personalization on those pages must match your Carolina Card. Lab instructors will not accept pages printed from a different student's Study Guide. In addition to Study Guide pages you must bring to the lab a pencil, a scientific or graphing calculator such as a TI 25X, and, of course, your Carolina Card. In the case that your Study Guide is the hardcopy version, then as a condition for check-in at any lab you must have in hand the entire Study Guide.

OBSERVATORY

The *Melton Memorial Observatory*, home to a 40 cm telescope, is open to the general public on Monday evenings, weather permitting, beginning 30 minutes after sunset. You are welcome to drop in during these hours. The observatory is located on Greene St. opposite the Russell House. Students enrolled in any of the ASTR courses have the opportunity to earn credit for up to nine units through activities at the Observatory. Units 45-48, 49/50 and 60 require activities at the Observatory on nights other than Monday, and Units 55 and 59 require daytime activities at the Observatory. The schedule of Observatory sessions and sign-up sheets will be posted in the corridor outside of PSC 007C. **ASTR 211 students may not earn credit for Unit 51 (planetarium show).**

GRADING SYSTEM

The two tables below specify the requirements for each of the possible grades or combinations of grades. In the 4-credit hour table the first grade is for ASTR 211 and the second grade is for ASTR x11A. Credit for a unit will be awarded only if all parts have been completed. To be credited toward your grade units must appear on the line “AVAILABLE FOR CREDIT” accessed via the *Student Information* link on the *ASTR website*. No unit may earn credit in more than one ASTR course. **Any of Units 1-7, and 44 not present in the list of units “Previously Used” must be completed as part of ASTR 211. They will count toward total units needed, but will not count as List Y units.**

ASTR 211 only (3 credit hours)

GRADE	TOTAL UNITS NEEDED	REQUIRED UNITS	ELECTIVE UNITS
A	15	Unit 8, 2 from List X, 5 from List Y	7
B+	14	Unit 8, 1 from List X, 5 from List Y	7
B	12	Unit 8, 5 from List Y	6
C+	11	5 from List Y	6
C (S)	9	5 from List Y	4
D+ (U)	8	5 from List Y	3
D	6	5 from List Y	1

Completion of Unit 8 in ASTR 111/(111A) will serve as a required unit but will not reduce the total units needed.

List X: The review Units 11, 15, 21, 25, 29, and 33.

List Y: Laboratory Units (9, 16, 24, 27, 30, 58, and 39-43). Units on this list completed in ASTR 111/(111A) will reduce the number of List Y units needed in ASTR 211.

Each missing required lab will incur a penalty of one full letter grade, and each missing required evaluation will incur a penalty of two full letter grades.

Do not confuse Required Units and Total Units in these tables. For example, to earn a C for a 3-hour enrollment one must complete 5 units from List Y, and 4 additional units. Units completed in excess of those required for the assigned grade will carry over to an ASTR enrollment in the following semester, but no portion of incomplete masteries will carry over.

If your college permits, these courses may be taken on a Pass/Fail basis. The requirements for “S” are the same as the requirements for “C.” (See the tables above.) Obtain the necessary form from your dean’s office. The form requires you to enter the name of the ASTR instructor, but the instructor’s signature is not required.

Incompletes are given only in cases of unanticipated illness, accident, work-related responsibility, or family hardship. A request will be considered only if the student has shown proportional progress towards a passing grade during that portion of the semester not covered by the exigency. A request for an incomplete must be in writing (email qualifies), in detail, and must clearly explain how the circumstances fit the eligibility requirements. It must be submitted no later than the last day of classes. Supporting documents must be submitted as hardcopy. An interview with the Astronomy Center Director will also be necessary.

NUMBER OF TRIES PER DAY

You may take evaluations and pre-labs for as many different units per day as you wish. For a particular unit, however, the daily limit is three, and at least 30 minutes must intervene between attempts. After four unsuccessful attempts on any of the units you should bring your lists of missed objectives to an Instructor or to a senior student staff member at the help desk. Staff in the EV room are not available to work with students. Experience shows that consultation with staff efficiently lubricates the path to mastery.

BONUSES

From 11 Jan to 13 Feb the number of correct responses required for mastery of Units 2-4 is reduced from 13 to 12. From 11 Jan to 12 March the number of correct responses required for mastery of Units 5-7 is reduced from 13 to 12. These bonuses will be relevant only for a restricted set of students who did not complete these units in a prior semester.

ASTR 211/211A or 211/111A (4 credit hours)

GRADE (211/x11A)	TOTAL UNITS NEEDED	REQUIRED UNITS	ELECTIVE UNITS
A/A	20	Unit 8, 2 from List X, 5 from List Y	12
A/B	19	Unit 8, 2 from List X, 5 from List Y	11
B+/A	18	Unit 8, 1 from List X, 5 from List Y	11
B+/B	17	Unit 8, 1 from List X, 5 from List Y	10
B/B	16	Unit 8, 5 from List Y	10
B/C	15	Unit 8, 5 from List Y	9
C+/B	14	5 from List Y	9
C+/C	13	5 from List Y	8
C/C (S/S)	12	5 from List Y	7
C/D (S/U)	11	5 from List Y	6
D+/C (U/S)	10	5 from List Y	5
D+/D (U/U)	9	5 from List Y	4
D/D	8	5 from List Y	3

Please note that a student who takes no observatory units during the semester may have to take extra review units to fulfill the total units needed for A/A.

STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

If you have a disability, it is essential that you speak to the Astronomy Center Director early in the semester to make the necessary arrangements to support a successful learning experience. You must also arrange for the Office of Disability Services to provide a Letter of Accommodation to the Astronomy Center Director. Although the Astronomy Center suite is not wheelchair accessible, the ASTR courses readily accommodate wheelchair-bound students. Such students must attend labs in PSC 105, which entails some compromise in the selection of lab meeting times.

USC CODE OF ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITY

As a condition of enrollment in this course we require you to sign a pledge of adherence to the Codes of Responsibility of the University and the Astronomy Center. It is the responsibility of every student at the University of South Carolina to adhere steadfastly to truthfulness and to avoid dishonesty, fraud, or deceit of any type in connection with any academic program. Any student who violates this principle or who knowingly assists another to violate this principle shall be subject to discipline by the University. Said discipline is in addition to any grade penalty that the Instructors may impose — usually an F and reversal of all credit awarded in the semester.

IMPORTANT DATES AND DEADLINES – SPRING 2012

Jan 9-10	First class days. Access to the Center is restricted to ASTR 111 students. Students with no prior ASTR experience are encouraged to attend one of the orientation sessions.
Jan 11	Center opens for evaluations. Lab registration opens on the <i>ASTR website</i> .
Jan 15-16	Center closed for MLK Jr. Holiday.
Jan 25	Last day of unconstrained lab registration.
Feb 14	The number of correct responses required for mastery of Units 2-4 rises from 12 to 13.
Feb 27	DROP DAY.
March 4-9	Center closed for Spring Break. Center reopens on Sun 11 March at 5:00 PM.
March 13	The number of correct responses required for mastery of Units 5-7 rises from 12 to 13.
April 20	Last day of lab sessions. For some units a preceding day will be the last. Probably the last-day sessions filled up many days earlier.
April 23	Last day to attempt an evaluation. The Center closes for the semester at 8:00 PM. Requests for incompletes after this date will be automatically denied. You should check your progress before the center closes and report errors promptly.
April 27	Students may expect grades to be posted on VIP on or before this date.

CELL PHONES AND OTHER ELECTRONIC GADGETS MUST BE TURNED OFF IN THE ASTRONOMY CENTER.